Package ‘simpr’

February 13, 2022

Type  Package
Title  Flexible 'Tidyverse'-Friendly Simulations
Version  0.2.2
Description  A general, 'tidyverse'-friendly framework
  for simulation studies, design analysis, and power analysis.
  Specify data generation, define varying parameters, generate data,
  fit models, and tidy model results in a single pipeline, without
  needing loops or custom functions.
License  GPL-2
Encoding  UTF-8

URL  https://statisfactions.github.io/simpr/,
     https://github.com/statisfactions/simpr/

BugReports  https://github.com/statisfactions/simpr/issues/
Depends  R (>= 4.0.0)
Imports  broom, dplyr, furrr, generics, purrr, magrittr, rlang, tibble,
         tidyr (>= 1.2.0), tidyselect
RoxygenNote  7.1.2
Suggests  MASS, testthat, ggplot2, knitr, rmarkdown
VignetteBuilder  knitr
NeedsCompilation  no
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Repository  CRAN
Date/Publication  2022-02-13 00:40:02 UTC
R topics documented:

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apply_fits

Run a given function or formula expression on a simpr_mod object and tidy the output.

Description

This function applies a given function to all fit objects and returns the result in a tidy tibble. Any function or purrr-style lambda function can be used.

Usage

apply_fits(obj, .f, ..., .progress = FALSE, .options = furrr_options())

Arguments

obj a simpr_tibble with repetition number, metaparameters, simulated data, and fitted models, from fit
.f A function or purrr-style lambda function (see as_mapper) used for computing on the fit object
... Additional arguments to .f.
.progress A logical, for whether or not to print a progress bar for multiprocess, multisession, and multicore plans.
.options The future specific options to use with the workers when using futures. This must be the result from a call to furrr_options().

Value

A tibble with columns .sim_id, rep, Source (which contains the name of the fit column), any metaparameters from define, and additional columns containing the results of .f applied to each fit object.
### define

Define metaparameters to vary in simulation

---

**Description**

Takes the output of `specify` (a `simpr_spec` object) and defines the metaparameters (i.e. simulation factors).

**Usage**

```
define(.x = NULL, ..., .suffix = ".index")
```

**Arguments**

- `.x`  
  a `simpr_spec` object (the output of `specify`)

- `...`  
  metaparameters: named arguments containing vectors or lists of objects to be used in the simulation.

- `.suffix`  
  name of suffix to append onto index column for list metaparameters, ".index" by default. See Details.

---

See Also

- `tidy_fits`, `glance_fits`

### Examples

```r
set.seed(100)
logit_fit = specify(a = ~ sample(0:1, size = n, replace = TRUE),
  b = ~ a + rlnorm(n)) %>%
  define(n = c(40, 50)) %>%
  generate(1) %>%
  fit(logit = ~ glm(a ~ b, family = "binomial"))

logit_fit %>%
  apply_fits(broom::augment)
## Arguments to the function can be passed in ...
logit_fit %>%
  apply_fits(broom::augment, se_fit = TRUE)

## Equivalent to tidy_fits()
logit_fit %>%
  apply_fits(broom::tidy)

## Using a purrr-style lambda function
logit_fit %>%
  apply_fits(~ summary(.)$cov.scaled)
```
Details

This is the second step in the simulation process, after specifying the simulated data using `specify`. The output of `define` is then passed to `generate` to actually generate the simulation.

Metaparameters are named arguments, passed to ... that are used in the simulation. A metaparameter is some kind of vector or list, representing something that is to be systematically varied as a part of the simulation design. Any metaparameter should also appear in the formulas of `specify`, and thus the simulation changes depending on the value of the metaparameter.

When creating the simulation, simulations for all possible combinations of metaparameters are generated, resulting in a fully crossed simulation design. If only a subset of the fully crossed design is needed, use the filtering options available in `generate`.

When one of ... is a list, a new column is generated in the output to `generate` to serve as the index of the list. This new column will be the name of the list argument, with the suffix argument appended onto the end. So if \( Y = \text{list}(a = 1:2, b = \text{letters}[2:3]) \), and suffix = "_index", the default, a column named \( Y\_\text{index} \) would be added to the output of `generate` with values "a" and "b".

Value

a `simpr_spec` object to pass onto `generate` for the simulation.

Examples

```r
# Simple example of setting a metaparameter
simple_meta = specify(a = ~ 1 + rnorm(n)) %>%
               define(n = c(5, 10)) %>%
               generate(1)

simple_meta # $sim has a 5-row tibble and a 10-row tibble

multi_meta = specify(a = ~ mu + rnorm(n)) %>%
             define(n = c(5, 10),
                    mu = seq(-1, 1, length.out = 3)) %>%
             generate(1)

multi_meta # generates simulations for all combos of n and mu

# meta can handle lists which can contain multiple matrices, etc.
meta_list_out = specify(a = ~ MASS::mvrnorm(n, rep(0, 2), Sigma = S)) %>%
                define(n = c(10, 20, 30),
                       S = list(independent = diag(2), correlated = diag(2) + 2)) %>%
                generate(1)

meta_list_out # generates S_index column
```
**Description**

Takes simulated data from `generate` and applies functions to it, usually model-fitting functions.

**Usage**

```r
## S3 method for class 'simpr_tibble'
fit(
  object,
  ..., .quiet = TRUE,
  .warn_on_error = TRUE,
  .stop_on_error = FALSE,
  .debug = FALSE,
  .progress = FALSE,
  .options = furrr_options()
)
```

```r
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
fit(
  object,
  ..., .quiet = TRUE,
  .warn_on_error = TRUE,
  .stop_on_error = FALSE,
  .debug = FALSE,
  .progress = FALSE,
  .options = furrr_options()
)
```

**Arguments**

- `object` a `simpr_tibble` object—the simulated data from `generate`–or an `simpr_spec` object not yet generated.
- `...` purrr-style lambda functions used for computing on the simulated data. See Details and Examples.
- `.quiet` Should simulation errors be broadcast to the user as they occur?
- `.warn_on_error` Should there be a warning when simulation errors occur? See vignette("Managing simulation errors").
- `.stop_on_error` Should the simulation stop immediately when simulation errors occur?
- `.debug` Run simulation in debug mode, allowing objects, etc. to be explored for each attempt to fit objects.
A logical, for whether or not to print a progress bar for multiprocess, multisession, and multicore plans.

The future specific options to use with the workers when using futures. This must be the result from a call to `furrr_options()`.

Details

This is the fourth step in the simulation process: after generating the simulation data, apply functions such as fitting a statistical model to the data. The output is often then passed to `tidy_fits` or `glance_fits` to extract relevant model estimates from the object.

Similar to `specify`, the model-fitting ... arguments can be arbitrary R expressions (purrr-style lambda functions, see `as_mapper`) to specify fitting models to the data. The functions are computed within each simulation cell, so dataset names are generally unnecessary: e.g., to compute regressions on each cell, `fit(linear_model = \sim \text{lm}(c \sim a + b)`). If your modeling function requires a reference to the full dataset, use `.e.g. `fit(linear_model = \sim \text{lm}(c \sim a + b, data = .).`

Value

a `simpr_tibble` object with additional list-columns for the output of the provided functions (e.g. model outputs). Just like the output of `generate`, there is one row per repetition per combination of metaparameters, and the columns are the repetition number `rep`, the metaparameter names, the simulated data `sim`, with additional columns for the function outputs specified in `...`. If `per_sim` was called previously, `fit` returns the object to default `simpr_tibble` mode.

Examples

```r
## Generate data to fit models
simple_linear_data = specify(a = \sim 2 + \text{rnorm}(n),
                               b = \sim 5 + 3*a + \text{rnorm}(n, 0, \text{sd} = 0.5)) %>%
     define(n = 100:101) %>%
     generate(2)

## Fit with a single linear term
linear_fit = simple_linear_data %>%
     fit(linear = \sim \text{lm}(b \sim a, data = .))

linear_fit # first fit element also prints

## Each element of $linear is a model object
linear_fit$linear

## We can fit multiple models to the same data
multi_fit = simple_linear_data %>%
     fit(linear = \sim \text{lm}(b \sim a, data = .),
         quadratic = \sim \text{lm}(b \sim a + I(a^2), data = .))

## Two columns, one for each model
multi_fit

## Again, each element is a model object
multi_fit$quadratic
```
## Can view terms more nicely with tidy_fits

```r
tidy_fits
```

## Can view model summaries with glance_fits

```r
glance_fits
```

## Fit functions do not actually need to be any particular kind of model, they can be any arbitrary function. However, not all functions will lead to useful output with tidy_fits and glance_fits.

```r
add_five_data = simple_linear_data %>%
  fit(add_five = ~ . + 5)  ## adds 5 to every value in dataset
```

```r
add_five_data
```

---

### generate.simpr_spec

Generate simulated data from specification

#### Description

Use specification from `specify` or `define` to produce simulated data.

#### Usage

```r
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
genrate(
  x,
  .reps,
  ...
)
```

#### Arguments

- **x**: a `simpr_spec` object generated by `define` or `specify`, containing the specifications of the simulation
- **.reps**: number of replications to run (a whole number greater than 0)
- **...**: filtering criteria for which rows to simulate, passed to `filter`. This is useful for reproducing just a few selected rows of a simulation without needing to redo the entire simulation, see vignette("Reproducing simulations"),
generate.simpr_spec

>.sim_name name of the list-column to be created, containing simulation results. Default is "sim"
>.quiet Should simulation errors be broadcast to the user as they occur?
.warn_on_error Should there be a warning when simulation errors occur? See vignette("Managing simulation errors").
.stop_on_error Should the simulation stop immediately when simulation errors occur?
.debug Run simulation in debug mode, allowing objects, etc. to be explored for each generated variable specification.
.progress A logical, for whether or not to print a progress bar for multiprocess, multisession, and multicore plans.
.options The future specific options to use with the workers when using futures. This must be the result from a call to furrr_options(seed = TRUE).

Details
This is the third step in the simulation process: after specifying the population model and defining the metaparameters, if any, generate is the workhorse function that actually generates the simulated datasets, one for each replication and combination of metaparameters. You likely want to use the output of generate to fit model(s) with fit.

Errors you get using this function usually have to do with how you specified the simulation in specify and define.

Value
a simpr_sims object, which is a tibble with a row for each repetition (a total of rep repetitions) for each combination of metaparameters and some extra metadata used by fit. The columns are rep for the repetition number, the names of the metaparameters, and a list-column (named by the argument sim_name) containing the dataset for each repetition and metaparameter combination. simpr_sims objects can be manipulated elementwise by dplyr and tidyr verbs: the command is applied to each element of the simulation list-column.

See Also
specify and define for examples of how these functions affect the output of generate. See vignette("Optimization") and the furrr website for more information on working with futures: https://furrr.futureverse.org/

Examples
meta_list_out = specify(a = MASS::mvrnorm(n, rep(0, 2), Sigma = S)) %>%
define(n = c(10, 20, 30),
      S = list(independent = diag(2), correlated = diag(2) + 2)) %>%
generate(3)

## View overall structure of the result and a single simulation output
meta_list_out

## Changing .reps will change the number of replications and thus the number of
## rows in the output

```r
meta_list_2 = specify(a = ~ MASS::mvrnorm(n, rep(0, 2), Sigma = S)) %>%
  define(n = c(10, 20, 30),
  S = list(independent = diag(2), correlated = diag(2) + 2)) %>%
  generate(4)
```

`meta_list_2`

## Fitting, tidying functions can be included in this step by running those functions and then generate. This can save computation time when doing large simulations, especially with parallel processing

```r
meta_list_generate_after = specify(a = ~ MASS::mvrnorm(n, rep(0, 2), Sigma = S)) %>%
  define(n = c(10, 20, 30),
  S = list(independent = diag(2), correlated = diag(2) + 2)) %>%
  fit(lm = ~ lm(a_2 ~ a_1, data = .)) %>%
  tidy_fits %>%
  generate(4)
```

`meta_list_generate_after`

---

### glance_fits

---

#### Description

Turn fitted models of simulated data (from `fit`) into a tidy tibble of model summaries, each with one line (via `broom::glance`).

#### Usage

```r
glance_fits(obj, ..., .progress = FALSE, .options = furrr_options())
```

#### Arguments

- **obj**
  - tibble with repetition number, metaparameters, simulated data, and fitted models, from `fit`
- **...**
  - Additional arguments to `broom::glance`
- **.progress**
  - A logical, for whether or not to print a progress bar for multiprocess, multisession, and multicore plans.
- **.options**
  - The future specific options to use with the workers when using futures. This must be the result from a call to `furrr_options()`.

#### Details

This the fifth step of the simulation process: after fitting the model with `fit`, now tidy the model output for further analysis such as evaluating power. All model objects should be supported by `broom::glance`.

The output of this function is quite useful comparing overall model fits; see Examples. For looking at specific features of the model such as tests for individual parameter estimates, use `tidy_fits`. 
Value

A tibble with the output of the broom::glance method for the given object.

See Also

tidy_fits to view model components (e.g. parameter estimates), apply_fits to apply an arbitrary function to the fits

Examples

```r
simple_linear_data = specify(a = ~ 2 + rnorm(n),
   b = ~ 5 + 3 * x1 + rnorm(n, 0, sd = 0.5)) %>%
   define(n = 100:101) %>%
   generate(2)

## Can show tidy output for multiple competing models,
compare_degree = simple_linear_data %>%
   fit(linear = ~lm(a ~ b, data = .),
        quadratic = ~lm(a ~ b + I(b^2), data = .)) %>%
   glance_fits

compare_degree

## Models can be anything supported by broom::tidy.
cor_vs_lm = simple_linear_data %>%
   fit(linear = ~lm(a ~ b, data = .),
        cor = ~ cor.test(.$a, .$b)) %>%
   glance_fits

cor_vs_lm # has NA for non-matching terms
```

Description

Allows applying data transformations to every simulation result with syntax as if dealing with a single simulation result using dplyr and tidyr verbs

Usage

`per_sim(obj)`

Arguments

- **obj** A simpr_tibble or simpr_spec object.
Details

After producing simulation results (a simpr_tibble object), it is sometimes needed to do some data transformation to prepare for analysis. This can always be specified in specify through custom functions, but per_sim allows you to also easily specify this in your pipeline. After running per_sim, you can use the dplyr and tidyr verbs you would use on a single simulation result and it will be applied to all results.

If, after running per_sim, you wish to return to the default behavior to access simpr_tibble results as a tibble with a list_column for simulation results again, run whole_tibble.

Value

A simpr_sims object for use with dplyr and tidyr verbs.

Examples

```r
## Often most convenient to specify simulations for 'wide' data
data_wide = specify(a = ~ runif(5, min = 0, max = 1),
                     b = ~ runif(5, min = 0, max = 2)) %>%
generate(2)

data_wide

## Any dplyr or tidyr verbs can be applied after per_sim()
data_long = data_wide %>%
            per_sim() %>%
            pivot_longer(everything(), names_to = "name",
                          values_to = "value")
data_long

## Now, ready for analysis
data_long %>%
  fit(lm = ~ lm(value ~ name)) %>%
tidy_fits
```

Methods for simpr_spec class

Description

Accessor & display methods for simpr_spec class

Usage

```r
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
print(x, ...)
```
new_simpr_spec()

is.simpr_spec(x)

Arguments

x a simpr_spec object
...

Details

Class simpr_spec is created by specify and/or define to specify the simulation variables, which is produced by generate. The print method provides an overview of the specification, including the conditions.

Value

print.simpr_spec has no return value and is called for its side-effects. new_simpr_spec returns an empty simpr_spec object. is.simpr_spec returns a length-1 logical vector, TRUE or FALSE, which indicates whether an object is a simpr_spec.

Examples

empty = new_simpr_spec()
print(empty)

## Easiest to create a simpr_spec with specify
simple_spec = specify(a = ~ rbinom(n, size, prob))
print(simple_spec)

## Adding on define adds all possible combinations
## of conditions and more info in output.
defined_spec = specify(a = ~ rbinom(n, size, prob)) %>%
  define(n = c(10, 20),
         size = c(20, 40),
         prob = c(0.2, 0.4))
print(defined_spec)

---

### specify.formula

**Specify data-generating mechanisms**

Description

Specify the data-generating mechanisms for the simulation using purrr-style lambda functions.

Usage

```r
## S3 method for class 'formula'
specify(x = NULL, ..., .use_names = TRUE, .sep = "_")
```
Arguments

- **x**: leave this argument blank (NULL); this argument is a placeholder and can be skipped.
- ... named purrr-style formula functions used for generating simulation variables. x is not recommended as a name, since it is a formal argument and will be automatically assumed to be the first variable (a message will be displayed if x is used).
- `.use_names`: Whether to use names generated by the lambda function (TRUE, the default), or to overwrite them with supplied names.
- `.sep`: Specify the separator for auto-generating names. See Column naming.

Details

This is always the first command in the simulation process, to specify the actual simulated variables, which is then passed to `define` to define metaparameters and then to `generate` to generate the data.

The ... arguments use an efficient syntax to specify custom functions needed for generating a simulation, based on the purrr package. When producing one variable, one can provide an expression such as `specify(a = ~ 3 + runif(10))`; the expression is preceded by ~, the tilde operator, and can refer to previous arguments in specify or to metaparameters in define. This is called a lambda function.

Order matters: arguments are evaluated sequentially, so later argument can refer to an earlier one, e.g. `specify(a = ~ rnorm(2), b = ~ a + rnorm(2))`.

`generate` combines results together into a single tibble for each simulation, so all lambda functions should produce the same number of rows. However, a lambda function can produce multiple columns.

Value

A simpr_specify object which contains the functions needed to generate the simulation; to be passed to `define` to define metaparameters or, if there are no metaparameters, directly to `generate` for generating the simulation.

Also useful is the fact that one can refer to variables in subsequent arguments. So, one could define another variable b that depends on a very simply, e.g. `specify(a = ~ 3 + runif(10), b = ~ 2 * x)`.

Finally, one can also refer to metaparameters that are to be systematically varied in the simulation study. See define and the examples for more details.

Column naming

Because functions can produce different numbers of columns, there are several options for naming columns. If a provided lambda function produces a single column, the name given to the argument becomes the name of the column. If the lambda function already produces column names, then the output will use these names if `.use_names = TRUE`, the default. Otherwise, simpr uses the argument name as a base and auto-numbers the columns. For instance, if the argument generates a two-column matrix and `.sep = "_"` (the default) the columns will be named a_1 and a_2.

Custom names can also be directly provided by a double-sided formula. The left-hand side must use c or cbind, e.g. `specify(c(a, b) ~ MASS::mvrnorm(5, c(0, 0), Sigma = diag(2)))`.
Note

This function is an S3 method for `specify` from the generics package. Because `x` is a formal argument of `specify`, if you have a variable in your simulation named `x` it will be automatically moved to be the first variable (with a message). It is therefore safest to use any other variable name besides `x`.

Examples

```r
## specify a variable and generate it in the simulation
single_var = specify(a = ~ 1 + rnorm(5)) %>%
  generate(1) # generate a single repetition of the simulation
single_var

two_var = specify(a = ~ 1 + rnorm(5),
  b = ~ x + 2) %>%
  generate(1)
two_var

## Generates a_01 through a_10
autonumber_var = specify(a = ~ MASS::mvrnorm(5, rep(0, 10), Sigma = diag(10))) %>%
  generate(1)
autonumber_var

# alternatively, you could use a two-sided formula for names
multi_name = specify(cbind(a, b, c) ~ MASS::mvrnorm(5, rep(0, 3), Sigma = diag(3))) %>%
  generate(1)
multi_name

# Simple example of setting a metaparameter
simple_meta = specify(a = ~ 1 + rnorm(n)) %>%
  define(n = c(5, 10)) %>% # without this line you would get an error!
  generate(1)
simple_meta # has two rows now, one for each value of n
simple_meta$sim[[1]] # n = 5
simple_meta$sim[[2]] # n = 10
```

tidyverse_verbs Simpr methods for tidyverse verbs

Description

These are simpr-compatible methods for generic dplyr and tidyr verbs. The user is not expected to call these methods directly.
Usage

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
add_count(
  x,
  ..., 
  wt = NULL,
  sort = FALSE,
  name = NULL,
  .drop = lifecycle::deprecated()
)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
add_count(
  x,
  ..., 
  wt = NULL,
  sort = FALSE,
  name = NULL,
  .drop = lifecycle::deprecated()
)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
anti_join(x, y, by = NULL, copy = FALSE, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
anti_join(x, y, by = NULL, copy = FALSE, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
arrange_(.data, ..., .dots = list())

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
arrange_(.data, ..., .dots = list())

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
arrange(.data, ..., .by_group = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
arrange(.data, ..., .by_group = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
as.tbl(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
as.tbl(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
auto_copy(x, y, copy = FALSE, ...)
```r
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
auto_copy(x, y, copy = FALSE, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
collect(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
collect(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
compute(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
compute(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
count(x, ..., wt = NULL, sort = FALSE, name = NULL)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
count(x, ..., wt = NULL, sort = FALSE, name = NULL)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
distinct_(.data, ..., .dots, .keep_all = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
distinct_(.data, ..., .dots, .keep_all = FALSE)

distinct(.data, ..., .keep_all = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
distinct(.data, ..., .keep_all = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
do_(.data, ..., .dots = list())

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
do_(.data, ..., .dots = list())

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
do(.data, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
do(.data, ...)

dplyr_col_modify(data, cols)
```
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
dplyr_col_modify(data, cols)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
dplyr_reconstruct(data, template)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
dplyr_reconstruct(data, template)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
dplyr_row_slice(data, i, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
dplyr_row_slice(data, i, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
filter_(.data, ..., .dots = list())

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
filter_(.data, ..., .dots = list())

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
filter(.data, ..., .preserve = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
filter(.data, ..., .preserve = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
full_join(
  x,
  y,
  by = NULL,
  copy = FALSE,
  suffix = c(".x", ".y"),
  ...,
  keep = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
full_join(
  x,
  y,
  by = NULL,
  copy = FALSE,
  suffix = c(".x", ".y"),
  ...,
  keep = FALSE
)
```r
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
group_by_(.data, ..., .dots = list(), add = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
group_by_(.data, ..., .dots = list(), add = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
group_by(.data, ..., .add = FALSE, .drop = dplyr::group_by_drop_default(.data))

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
group_by(.data, ..., .add = FALSE, .drop = dplyr::group_by_drop_default(.data))

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
group_data(.data)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
group_data(.data)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
group_indices_(.data, ..., .dots = list())

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
group_indices_(.data, ..., .dots = list())

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
group_indices(.data, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
group_indices(.data, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
group_keys(.tbl, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
group_keys(.tbl, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
group_map(.data, .f, ..., .keep = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
group_map(.data, .f, ..., .keep = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
group_modify(.data, .f, ..., .keep = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
group_modify(.data, .f, ..., .keep = FALSE)
```
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
group_nest(.tbl, ..., .key = "data", keep = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
group_nest(.tbl, ..., .key = "data", keep = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
group_size(x)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
group_size(x)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
group_split(.tbl, ..., .keep = TRUE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
group_split(.tbl, ..., .keep = TRUE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
group_trim(.tbl, .drop = dplyr::group_by_drop_default(.tbl))

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
group_trim(.tbl, .drop = dplyr::group_by_drop_default(.tbl))

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
group_vars(x)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
group_vars(x)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
groups(x)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
groups(x)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
inner_join(
  x,
  y,
  by = NULL,
  copy = FALSE,
  suffix = c(".x", ",.y"),
  ...
  keep = FALSE
)
```r
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
inner_join(
  x,
  y,
  by = NULL,
  copy = FALSE,
  suffix = c(".x", ".y"),
  ...,
  keep = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
intersect(x, y, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
intersect(x, y, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
left_join(
  x,
  y,
  by = NULL,
  copy = FALSE,
  suffix = c(".x", ".y"),
  ...,
  keep = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
left_join(
  x,
  y,
  by = NULL,
  copy = FALSE,
  suffix = c(".x", ".y"),
  ...,
  keep = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
mutate_(.data, ..., .dots = list())

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
mutate_(.data, ..., .dots = list())

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
mutate(.data, ...)
```
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
mutate(.data, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
n_groups(x)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
n_groups(x)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
nest_by(.data, ..., .key = "data", .keep = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
nest_by(.data, ..., .key = "data", .keep = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
nest_join(x, y, by = NULL, copy = FALSE, keep = FALSE, name = NULL, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
nest_join(x, y, by = NULL, copy = FALSE, keep = FALSE, name = NULL, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
pull(.data, var = -1, name = NULL, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
pull(.data, var = -1, name = NULL, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
relocate(.data, ..., .before = NULL, .after = NULL)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
relocate(.data, ..., .before = NULL, .after = NULL)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
rename_(.data, ..., .dots = list())

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
rename_(.data, ..., .dots = list())

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
rename_with(.data, .fn, .cols = dplyr::everything(), ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
rename_with(.data, .fn, .cols = dplyr::everything(), ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
rename(.data, ...)
```r
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
rename(.data, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
right_join(
x,
y,
by = NULL,
copy = FALSE,
suffix = c(".x", ".y"),
...,keep = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
right_join(
x,
y,
by = NULL,
copy = FALSE,
suffix = c(".x", ".y"),
...,keep = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
rows_delete(x, y, by = NULL, ..., copy = FALSE, in_place = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
rows_delete(x, y, by = NULL, ..., copy = FALSE, in_place = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
rows_insert(x, y, by = NULL, ..., copy = FALSE, in_place = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
rows_insert(x, y, by = NULL, ..., copy = FALSE, in_place = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
rows_patch(x, y, by = NULL, ..., copy = FALSE, in_place = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
rows_patch(x, y, by = NULL, ..., copy = FALSE, in_place = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
rows_update(x, y, by = NULL, ..., copy = FALSE, in_place = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
rows_update(x, y, by = NULL, ..., copy = FALSE, in_place = FALSE)
```
```r
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
rows_upsert(x, y, by = NULL, ..., copy = FALSE, in_place = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
rows_upsert(x, y, by = NULL, ..., copy = FALSE, in_place = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
rowwise(data, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
rowwise(data, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
same_src(x, y)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
same_src(x, y)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
sample_frac(tbl, size = 1, replace = FALSE, weight = NULL, .env = NULL, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
sample_frac(tbl, size = 1, replace = FALSE, weight = NULL, .env = NULL, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
sample_n(tbl, size, replace = FALSE, weight = NULL, .env = NULL, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
sample_n(tbl, size, replace = FALSE, weight = NULL, .env = NULL, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
select_(.data, ..., .dots = list())

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
select_(.data, ..., .dots = list())

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
select(.data, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
select(.data, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
semi_join(x, y, by = NULL, copy = FALSE, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
semi_join(x, y, by = NULL, copy = FALSE, ...)
```
```r
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
setdiff(x, y, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
setdiff(x, y, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
setequal(x, y, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
setequal(x, y, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
slice_(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
slice_(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
slice_head(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
slice_head(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
slice_max(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
slice_max(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
slice_min(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
slice_min(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
slice_sample(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
slice_sample(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
slice_tail(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
slice_tail(.data, 
```

```
# tidyverse_verbs
```

```r
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
setdiff(x, y, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
setdiff(x, y, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
setequal(x, y, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
setequal(x, y, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
slice_(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
slice_(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
slice_head(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
slice_head(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
slice_max(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
slice_max(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
slice_min(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
slice_min(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
slice_sample(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
slice_sample(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
slice_tail(.data, 
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
slice_tail(.data, 
```
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
slice(.data, ..., .preserve = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
slice(.data, ..., .preserve = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
summarise_(.data, ..., .dots = list())

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
summarise_(.data, ..., .dots = list())

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
summarise(.data, ..., .groups = NULL)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
summarise(.data, ..., .groups = NULL)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
tally(x, wt = NULL, sort = FALSE, name = NULL)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
tally(x, wt = NULL, sort = FALSE, name = NULL)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
tbl_vars(x)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
tbl_vars(x)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
transmute_(.data, ..., .dots = list())

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
transmute_(.data, ..., .dots = list())

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
transmute(.data, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
transmute(.data, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
ungroup(x, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
ungroup(x, ...)
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
union_all(x, y, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
union_all(x, y, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
union(x, y, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
union(x, y, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
complete_(data, cols, fill = list(), ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
complete_(data, cols, fill = list(), ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
complete(data, ..., fill = list())

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
complete(data, ..., fill = list())

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
drop_na_(data, vars)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
drop_na_(data, vars)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
drop_na(data, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
drop_na(data, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
expand_(data, dots, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
expand_(data, dots, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
expand(data, ..., .name_repair = "check_unique")

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
expand(data, ..., .name_repair = "check_unique")
## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
exact(
  data,
  col,
  into,
  regex = "([[:alnum:]]+)",
  remove = TRUE,
  convert = FALSE,
  ...
)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
exact(
  data,
  col,
  into,
  regex = "([[:alnum:]]+)",
  remove = TRUE,
  convert = FALSE,
  ...
)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
eact(
  data,
  col,
  into,
  regex = "([[:alnum:]]+)",
  remove = TRUE,
  convert = FALSE,
  ...
)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
eact(
  data,
  col,
  into,
  regex = "([[:alnum:]]+)",
  remove = TRUE,
  convert = FALSE,
  ...
)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
fill_(data, fill_cols, .direction = c("down", "up"))
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
fill_.(data, fill_cols, .direction = c("down", "up"))

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
fill(data, ..., .direction = c("down", "up", "downup", "updown"))

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
fill(data, ..., .direction = c("down", "up", "downup", "updown"))

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
gather_(
  data,
  key_col,
  value_col,
  gather_cols,
  na.rm = FALSE,
  convert = FALSE,
  factor_key = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
gather_(
  data,
  key_col,
  value_col,
  gather_cols,
  na.rm = FALSE,
  convert = FALSE,
  factor_key = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
gather(
  data,
  key = "key",
  value = "value",
  
  ...
)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
gather(
  data,
  key = "key",
  value = "value",
  
  ...)
na.rm = FALSE,
        convert = FALSE,
        factor_key = FALSE
    )

    ## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
    nest Legacy(data, ..., .key = "data")

    ## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
    nest Legacy(data, ..., .key = "data")

    ## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
    nest(.data, ..., .names_sep = NULL, .key = lifecycle::deprecated())

    ## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
    nest(.data, ..., .names_sep = NULL, .key = lifecycle::deprecated())

    ## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
    pivot_longer(
        data,
        cols,
        names_to = "name",
        names_prefix = NULL,
        names_sep = NULL,
        names_pattern = NULL,
        names_ptypes = list(),
        names_transform = list(),
        names_repair = "check_unique",
        values_to = "value",
        values_drop_na = FALSE,
        values_ptypes = list(),
        values_transform = list(),
        ...
    )

    ## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
    pivot_longer(
        data,
        cols,
        names_to = "name",
        names_prefix = NULL,
        names_sep = NULL,
        names_pattern = NULL,
        names_ptypes = list(),
        names_transform = list(),
        names_repair = "check_unique",
        values_to = "value",
        values_drop_na = FALSE,
values_ptypes = list(),
values_transform = list(),
...
)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
pivot_wider(
data,
id_cols = NULL,
id_expand = FALSE,
names_from = NULL,
names_prefix = "",
names_sep = "_",
names_glue = NULL,
names_sort = FALSE,
names_vary = "fastest",
names_expand = FALSE,
names_repair = "check_unique",
values_from = NULL,
values_fill = NULL,
values_fn = NULL,
unused_fn = NULL,
...
)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
pivot_wider(
data,
id_cols = NULL,
id_expand = FALSE,
names_from = NULL,
names_prefix = "",
names_sep = "_",
names_glue = NULL,
names_sort = FALSE,
names_vary = "fastest",
names_expand = FALSE,
names_repair = "check_unique",
values_from = NULL,
values_fill = NULL,
values_fn = NULL,
unused_fn = NULL,
...
)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
replace_na(data, replace, ...)
## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
replace_na(data, replace, ...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
separate_(
    data,
    col,
    into,
    sep = "[^[:alnum:]]+",
    remove = TRUE,
    convert = FALSE,
    extra = "warn",
    fill = "warn",
    ...
)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
separate_rows_(data, cols, sep = "[^[:alnum:]]+", convert = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
separate_rows_(data, cols, sep = "[^[:alnum:]]+", convert = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
separate_rows(data, ..., sep = "[^[:alnum:]]+", convert = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
separate(data,
    col,
    into,
    sep = "[^[:alnum:]]+",
    remove = TRUE,
convert = FALSE,
extra = "warn",
fill = "warn",
...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
separate(
data,
col,
into,
sep = "[^[:alnum:]]+",
remove = TRUE,
convert = FALSE,
extra = "warn",
fill = "warn",
...)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
spread_(
data,
key_col,
value_col,
fill = NA,
convert = FALSE,
drop = TRUE,
sep = NULL
)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
spread_(
data,
key_col,
value_col,
fill = NA,
convert = FALSE,
drop = TRUE,
sep = NULL
)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
spread(data, key, value, fill = NA, convert = FALSE, drop = TRUE, sep = NULL)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
spread(data, key, value, fill = NA, convert = FALSE, drop = TRUE, sep = NULL)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
tidyverse_verbs

unite_(data, col, from, sep = "_", remove = TRUE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
unite_(data, col, from, sep = "_", remove = TRUE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
unite(data, col, ..., sep = "_", remove = TRUE, na.rm = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
unite(data, col, ..., sep = "_", remove = TRUE, na.rm = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
unnest_legacy(data, ..., .drop = NA, .id = NULL, .sep = NULL, .preserve = NULL)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
unnest_legacy(data, ..., .drop = NA, .id = NULL, .sep = NULL, .preserve = NULL)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_sims'
unnest(
  data,
  cols,
  ..., keep_empty = FALSE,
  ptype = NULL,
  names_sep = NULL,
  names_repair = "check_unique",
  .drop = lifecycle::deprecated(),
  .id = lifecycle::deprecated(),
  .sep = lifecycle::deprecated(),
  .preserve = lifecycle::deprecated()
)

## S3 method for class 'simpr_spec'
unnest(
  data,
  cols,
  ..., keep_empty = FALSE,
  ptype = NULL,
  names_sep = NULL,
  names_repair = "check_unique",
  .drop = lifecycle::deprecated(),
  .id = lifecycle::deprecated(),
  .sep = lifecycle::deprecated(),
  .preserve = lifecycle::deprecated()
)
Arguments

- `x` See original function documentation
- `...` See original function documentation
- `wt` See original function documentation
- `sort` See original function documentation
- `name` See original function documentation
- `.drop` See original function documentation
- `y` See original function documentation
- `by` See original function documentation
- `copy` See original function documentation
- `.data` See original function documentation
- `.dots` See original function documentation
- `.by_group` See original function documentation
- `.keep_all` See original function documentation
- `data` See original function documentation
- `cols` See original function documentation
- `template` See original function documentation
- `i` See original function documentation
- `.preserve` See original function documentation
- `suffix` See original function documentation
- `keep` See original function documentation
- `add` See original function documentation
- `.add` See original function documentation
- `.tbl` See original function documentation
- `.f` See original function documentation
- `.keep` See original function documentation
- `.key` See original function documentation
- `var` See original function documentation
- `.before` See original function documentation
- `.after` See original function documentation
- `.fn` See original function documentation
- `.cols` See original function documentation
- `in_place` See original function documentation
- `tbl` See original function documentation
- `size` See original function documentation
- `replace` See original function documentation
- `weight` See original function documentation
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values_transform
  See original function documentation
id_cols
  See original function documentation
id_expand
  See original function documentation
names_from
  See original function documentation
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Details

See original function documentation for details of the functions. Two methods have been created for each tidyr and dplyr generic function: one for simpr_spec objects (generated by specify and define) which are simply stored for later evaluation by generate, and one for simpr_sims objects to perform the operation elementwise on each simulation.

To use these special per-simulation versions of these tidyverse verbs as a part of a simpr simulation, first run per_sim on the object. If you do NOT want to compute only on each simulation but want to return to the default behavior of operating on the entire simulation tibble, use whole_tibble.

Value

simpr_sims methods return a simpr_sims object with the given data transformation applied to each simulation. simpr_spec methods return a simpr_spec object that stores the given data transformation, to be executed when generate is called.
tidy_fits

Tidy fits into a tidy tibble

Description

Turn models fit to simulated data (from fit) into a tidy tibble of model estimates (via broom::tidy).

Usage

```r
 tidy_fits(obj, ..., .progress = FALSE, .options = furrr_options())
```

Arguments

- `obj`: a simpr_tibble with fitted models, from `fit`.
- `...`: Additional arguments to the broom::tidy method.
- `.progress`: A logical, for whether or not to print a progress bar for multiprocess, multisession, and multicore plans.
- `.options`: The `future` specific options to use with the workers when using futures. This must be the result from a call to `furrr_options()`.

Details

This the fifth step of the simulation process: after fitting the model with `fit`, now tidy the model output for further analysis such as evaluating power. All model objects should be supported by broom::tidy. See `apply_fits` for applying any arbitrary function to the data, including other tidiers.

The output of this function is quite useful for diagnosing bias, precision, and power. For looking at overall features of the model (e.g., R-squared), use `glance_fits`.

Value

A tibble with the output of the broom::tidy method applied to each model fit and then bound into a single tibble.

See Also

- `glance_fits` to view overall model statistics (e.g., R-squared), `apply_fits` to apply an arbitrary function to the fits

Examples

```r
simple_linear_data = specify(a = ~ 2 + rnorm(n),
    b = ~ 5 + 3 * x1 + rnorm(n, 0, sd = 0.5)) %>%
   define(n = 100:101) %>%
genenerate(2)
```

```r
## Can show tidy output for multiple competing models,
```
```r
compare_degree = simple_linear_data %>%
  fit(linear = ~lm(a ~ b, data = .),
      quadratic = ~lm(a ~ b + I(b^2), data = .)) %>%
  tidy_fits
compare_degree

## Models can be anything supported by broom::tidy.
cor_vs_lm = simple_linear_data %>%
  fit(linear = ~lm(a ~ b, data = .),
       cor = ~ cor.test(.$a, .$b)) %>%
  tidy_fits
cor_vs_lm # has NA for non-matching terms
```

---

**whole_tibble**

Convert a simpr_sims object back to a simpr_tibble

---

**Description**

Undoes `per_sim` to allow access to simulation results as a tibble, with simulations available as a list-column.

**Usage**

```r
whole_tibble(x)
```

**Arguments**

- `x` A simpr_sims or simpr_spec object.

**Details**

This function is the inverse of `per_sim`. This enables tidyverse verbs to return to the default behavior of acting on the full table, as opposed to the behavior, activated by `per_sim`, of acting elementwise on the simulation results.

**Value**

A tibble with the metaparameters and simulation results
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