Package ‘dbhydroR’

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Title 'DBHYDRO' Hydrologic and Water Quality Data

Description Client for programmatic access to the South Florida Water
Management District's 'DBHYDRO' database at
<https://www.sfwmd.gov/science-data/dbhydro>, with functions
for accessing hydrologic and water quality data.

Version 0.2-8

URL https://github.com/ropensci/dbhydroR,
https://docs.ropensci.org/dbhydroR/

BugReports https://github.com/ropensci/dbhydroR/issues

Depends R (>= 3.0.2)

Imports httr, reshape2, XML

License GPL

LazyData true

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Description

dbhydroR is an R interface to the South Florida Water Management District’s DBHYDRO database which holds over 35 million hydrologic and water quality records from the Florida Everglades and surrounding areas.

Hydrologic Data

The `get_hydro` function provides the capability to return:

- weather data
- surfacewater data
- groundwater data
- water-quality sonde data

Water Quality Data

The `get_wq` function provides the capability to return:

- water quality data

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clean_hydro  Clean raw hydrologic DBHYDRO data retrievals

Description

Converts output of `get_hydro` from long (each piece of data on its own row) to wide format (each site x variable combination in its own column). Metadata (station-name, variable, measurement units) is parsed so that it is wholly contained in column names.

Usage

`clean_hydro(dt)`

Arguments

- `dt` data.frame output of `gethydro`

Examples

```r
## Not run:
clean_hydro(gethydro(dbkey = "15081", date_min = "2013-01-01", date_max = "2013-02-02", raw = TRUE))
## End(Not run)
```
**clean_wq**

*Clean raw water quality DBHYDRO data retrievals*

**Description**

Removes extra columns associated with QA flags and QA blanks which are used to check on potential sources of contamination. If raw is set to TRUE, `get_wq` results are converted from long (each piece of data on its own row) to wide format (each site x variable combination in its own column).

**Usage**

```r
clean_wq(dt, raw = FALSE, mdl_handling = "raw")
```

**Arguments**

- `dt`: data.frame output of `getwq`
- `raw`: logical default is FALSE, set to TRUE to return data in "long" format with all comments, qa information, and database codes included
- `mdl_handling`: character string specifying the handling of measurement values below the minimum detection limit (MDL). Example choices for this argument include:
  - `raw`: Returns values exactly as they are stored in the database. Current practice is to return values below the MDL as 0 minus the uncertainty estimate.
  - `half`: Returns values below the MDL as half the MDL
  - `full`: Returns values below the MDL as the MDL

**Examples**

```r
## Not run:
#check handling of values below MDL
raw = TRUE)
clean_wq(dt, mdl_handling = "raw")
clean_wq(dt, mdl_handling = "half")
## End(Not run)

dt <- read.csv(system.file("extdata", "testwq.csv", package = "dbhydroR"))
clean_wq(dt)
```
get_dbkey

Query dbkey information

Description

Retrieve a data.frame summary including dbkeys or a vector of dbkeys corresponding to specified parameters

Usage

get_dbkey(
  category,
  stationid = NA,
  param = NA,
  freq = NA,
  longest = FALSE,
  stat = NA,
  recorder = NA,
  agency = NA,
  strata = NA,
  detail.level = "summary",
  ...
)

Arguments

category character string, choice of "WEATHER", "SW", "GW", or "WQ"
stationid character string specifying station name
param character string specifying desired parameter name
freq character string specifying collection frequency (daily = "DA")
longest logical limit results to the longest period-of-record?
stat character string specifying statistic type
recorder character string specifying recorder information
agency character string specifying collector agency
strata numeric vector of length 2 specifying a range of z-coordinates relative to local ground elevation. Only applicable for queries in the "WEATHER" and "GW" categories.
detail.level character string specifying the level of detail to return. Choices are "full", "summary", and "dbkey".
...

Details

A dbkey represents a unique station x variable time-series. A value in the "Recorder" field of "PREF" should be used whenever possible. This indicates that the dataset has been checked by the SFWMD modelling group.
get_hydro

Examples

## Not run:
# Weather
get_dbkey(stationid = "JBTS", category = "WEATHER", param = "WNDS",
detail.level = "summary")
get_dbkey(stationid = "JBTS", category = "WEATHER", param = "WNDS",
detail.level = "dbkey")

# query on multiple values
get_dbkey(stationid = c("MBTS", "JBTS"), category = "WEATHER",
param = "WNDS", freq = "DA", detail.level = "dbkey")

# Surfacewater
get_dbkey(stationid = "C111%", category = "SW")
get_dbkey(category = "SW", stationid = "LAKEX", detail.level = "full")

# Groundwater
get_dbkey(stationid = "C111%", category = "GW")
get_dbkey(stationid = "C111AE", category = "GW", param = "WELL",
freq = "DA", stat = "MEAN", strata = c(9, 22), recorder = "TROL",
agency = "WMD", detail.level = "full")

# Water Quality
get_dbkey(stationid = "C111%", category = "WQ")

## End(Not run)

---

get_hydro

Retrieve hydrologic data from the DBHYDRO Environmental Database

Description

Retrieve hydrologic data from the DBHYDRO Environmental Database

Usage

get_hydro(dbkey = NA, date_min = NA, date_max = NA, raw = FALSE, ...)

Arguments

dbkey character string specifying a unique data series. See get_dbkey
date_min character date must be in YYYY-MM-DD format
date_max character date must be in YYYY-MM-DD format
raw logical default is FALSE, set to TRUE to return data in "long" format with all
comments, qa information, and database codes included.
... Options passed on to get_dbkey
get_hydro can be run in one of two ways.

- The first, is to identify one or more dbkeys before-hand that correspond to unique data series and are passed to the dbkey argument. dbkeys can be found by:
  - iterative calls to `get_dbkey` (see example)
  - using the DBHYDRO Browser.
- The second way to run `get_hydro` is to specify additional arguments to ... which are passed to `get_dbkey` on-the-fly.

By default, `get_hydro` returns a cleaned output where metadata (station-name, variable, measurement units) is wholly contained in the column name. This is accomplished internally by the `clean_hydro` function. If additional metadata such as latitude and longitude are desired set the `raw` argument to TRUE.

Examples

```r
## Not run:
#One variable/station time series
get_hydro(dbkey = "15081", date_min = "2013-01-01", date_max = "2013-02-02")

#Multiple variable/station time series
get_hydro(dbkey = c("15081", "15069"),
  date_min = "2013-01-01", date_max = "2013-02-02")

#Instantaneous hydro retrieval
get_hydro(dbkey = "IY639", date_min = "2015-11-01", date_max = "2015-11-04")

#Looking up unknown dbkeys on the fly
get_hydro(stationid = "JBTS", category = "WEATHER",
  param = "WNDS", freq = "DA", date_min = "2013-01-01",
  date_max = "2013-02-02")

## End(Not run)
```

get_wq

Retrieve water quality data from the DBHYDRO Environmental Database

Description

Retrieve water quality data from the DBHYDRO Environmental Database
get_wq

Usage

get_wq(
    station_id = NA,
    date_min = NA,
    date_max = NA,
    test_name = NA,
    mdl_handling = "raw",
    raw = FALSE,
    qc_strip = "N",
    qc_field = "N",
    test_number = NA,
    v_target_code = "file_csv",
    sample_id = NA,
    project_code = NA
)

Arguments

station_id character string of station id(s). See the SFWMD station search utility for specific options

date_min character date must be in POSIXct YYYY-MM-DD format

date_max character date must be in POSIXct YYYY-MM-DD format

test_name character string of test name(s). See the SFWMD Station Maps at https://www.sfwmd.gov/documents-by-tag/emmaps for specific options

mdl_handling character string specifying the handling of measurement values below the minimum detection limit (MDL). Example choices for this argument include:

• raw: Returns values exactly as they are stored in the database. Current practice is to return values below the MDL as 0 minus the uncertainty estimate.
• half: Returns values below the MDL as half the MDL
• full: Returns values below the MDL as the MDL

raw logical default is FALSE, set to TRUE to return data in "long" format with all comments, qa information, and database codes included

qc_strip logical set TRUE to avoid returning QAQC flagged data entries

qc_field logical set TRUE to avoid returning field QC results

test_number numeric test name alternative (not implemented)

v_target_code string print to file? (not implemented)

sample_id numeric (not implemented)

project_code numeric (not implemented)

Details

By default, get_wq returns a cleaned output. First, the cleaning function clean_wq converts the raw output from native DBHYDRO long format (each piece of data on its own row) to wide format (each site x variable combination in its own column). Next, the extra columns associated with QA flags,
LIMS, and District receiving are removed. Finally, row entries associated with QA field blanks, which are used to check on potential sources of contamination, are removed. Setting the raw flag to TRUE will force getwq to retain information on QA field blanks as well as the other QA fields.

Examples

```r
## Not run:
# one variable and one station
get_wq(station_id = "FLAB08",
      date_min = "2011-03-01", date_max = "2012-05-01",
      test_name = "CHLOROPHYLLA-SALINE")

# one variable at multiple stations
get_wq(station_id = c("FLAB08", "FLAB09"),
       date_min = "2011-03-01", date_max = "2012-05-01",
       test_name = "CHLOROPHYLLA-SALINE")

# one variable at a wildcard station
get_wq(station_id = c("FLAB0%"),
       date_min = "2011-03-01",
       date_max = "2012-05-01",
       test_name = "CHLOROPHYLLA-SALINE")

# multiple variables at multiple stations
get_wq(station_id = c("FLAB08", "FLAB09"),
       date_min = "2011-03-01", date_max = "2012-05-01",
       test_name = c("CHLOROPHYLLA-SALINE", "SALINITY"))

## End(Not run)
```
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